| | 1 | | | | |
|----|---|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO | | | | |
| 2 | EASTERN DIVISION | | | | |
| 3 | IN RE: NATIONAL : MDL No. 2804 PRESCRIPTION OPIATE : | | | | |
| 4 | LITIGATION : Case No. 17-md-2804 : | | | | |
| 5 | APPLIES TO ALL CASES : Hon. Dan A. Polster | | | | |
| 6 | : : | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | |
| 8 | HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL | | | | |
| 9 | SUBJECT TO FURTHER CONFIDENTIALITY REVIEW | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | |
| 12 | JANUARY 25, 2019 | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | |
| 14 | VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF ROBERT A. MCCLUNE, | | | | |
| 15 | taken pursuant to notice, was held at Marcus & | | | | |
| 16 | Shapira, One Oxford Center, 35th Floor, Pittsburgh, | | | | |
| 17 | Pennsylvania 15219, by and before Ann Medis, | | | | |
| 18 | Registered Professional Reporter and Notary Public in | | | | |
| 19 | and for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, on Friday, | | | | |
| 20 | January 25, 2019, commencing at 9:11 a.m. | | | | |
| 21 | | | | | |
| 22 | GOLKOW LITIGATION SERVICES | | | | |
| 23 | 877.370.3377 ph 917.591.5672 fax deps@golkow.com | | | | |
| 24 | | | | | |
| 25 | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

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18
19
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20
                Kevin Frank, legal videographer
21
22
23
24
25
```

| | | | | 4 |
|----------|--|--|--------------|---|
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | ROBERT A. M | CCLUNE | PAGE | |
| 3 | | ON BY MR. BARTON 7 ON BY MS. WICKLUND | , 223 209 | |
| 4 | EXAMINATION EXAMIN | 219 | | |
| 5 | * : | | | |
| 6 | NO. Exhibit 1 | DESCRIPTION Robert McClune's LinkedIn profile | PAGE 16 | |
| 7 | Exhibit 2 | Giant Eagle Pharmacy Administration | 78 | |
| 8 | | as of August 2015 org chart HBC_MDL00002191 | , 0 | |
| 9 | Exhibit 3 | Invitation to the presentation of | 80 | |
| 10 | | Giant Eagle Pharmacy Year 2015 AOP/ Business Plan, 6/24/14 | | |
| 11 | | HBC_MDL00034114 - 00034149 | | |
| 12 | Exhibit 4 | Email chain, 8/28/14, from J. Fogt to K. Remas, subject: RE: VAWD | 99 | |
| 13 14 | | Information still needed, attaching Prasco VAWD documents HBC_MDL00128238 - 00128260 | | |
| 15 | Exhibit 5 | Suspicious Order Monitoring Summary HBC_MDL00132616 | 105 | |
| 16 | Exhibit 6 | Email chain, 8/12/15, from D. | 145 | |
| 17 | | Bertucci to A. Zakin, et al., subject: VAWD Physical Inspection | 113 | |
| 18 | | Preparation, attaching VAWD Survey Process Guide | | |
| 19 | | HBC_MDL00076207 - 00076218 | | |
| 20 | Exhibit 7 | Email chain, 8/20/15, from G. Carlson to J. Jenson, et al., | 149 | |
| 21 | | subject: FW: Thrifty White Notes HBC MDL00069566 - 00069571 | | |
| 22 | | | | |
| 23 | | | | |
| 24 | | | | |
| 25 | | | | |
| | | | | |

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5
 1
         * INDEX OF HBC-MCCLUNE EXHIBITS (Continued) *
 2
      NO.
                          DESCRIPTION
                                                        PAGE
      Exhibit 8
                  Email, 8/28/15, from J. Millward to 158
 3
                  E. Hart, et al., subject: 30-010 -
                  Inventory Control - Suspicious Order
                  Policy FINAL.docx, attaching 30-010 -
 4
                  Inventory Control - Suspicious Order
                  Policy FINAL.docx
 5
                  HBC MDL00169475 - 00169477
 6
                  Email chain, 8/28/15, from R.
      Exhibit 9
                                                       163
 7
                  McClune to J. Millward, et al.,
                  subject: RE: 30-010 - Inventory
 8
                  Control - Suspicious Order Policy
                  FINAL.docx
                  HBC MDL00169466
 9
      Exhibit 10
                  Email chain, 9/2/15, from E. Hart
                                                       167
10
                  to R. McClune, subject: RE Vault/
                  Refrigeration
11
                  HBC MDL00127457 - 00127460
12
      Exhibit 11
                  Email chain, 8/31/15, from R.
                                                        172
13
                  McClune to P. Raub, et al., subject:
                  FW: Thank you, attaching Thrifty
14
                  White policies and procedures
                  HBC MDL00055709 - 00055788
15
      Exhibit 12
                  Email, 9/16/15, from R. McClune to
                                                        176
                  G. Chunderlik, et al., subject:
16
                  Thrifty White Controlled Substance
17
                  Policies, attaching subject document
                  HBC MDL00042149 - 0004226
18
      Exhibit 13
                  Email chain, 10/8/15, from R.
                                                        182
                  McClune to G. Chunderlik, subject:
19
                  FW: Consultant Retained by MNK for
20
                  SOM and Other Matters: BuzzeoPDMA,
                  attaching various BuzzeoPDMA
21
                  documents
                  HBC MDL00028251 - 00028272
22
      Exhibit 14
                  Email, 12/3/15, from J. Millward
                  to G. Chunderlik, et al., subject:
23
                  Order Monitoring System Policy and
24
                  Procedures.docx, attaching subject
                  document
25
                  HBC MDL00056199 - 00056203
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6
         * INDEX OF HBC-MCCLUNE EXHIBITS (Continued) *
 1
 2
      NO.
                          DESCRIPTION
                                                       PAGE
      Exhibit 15 Email, 9/28/15, from R. McClune to
                                                      188
                  J. Millward, et al., subject:
 3
                  Control Blocking Policy and Procedure
                  HBC MDL00005466 - 00005467
 4
 5
      Exhibit 16 Email, 11/21/16, from P. Raub to
                                                       200
                  M. Doerr, et al., subject: RE:
 6
                  Suspicious Order Monitoring (SOM)
                  HBC-MDL00046220 - 00046228
 7
      Exhibit 17 Email chain, 10/8/15, from G.
                                                       210
 8
                  Carlson to R. McClune, subject: FW:
                  Giant Eagle First Amendment,
                  attaching First Amendment to
 9
                  Services Agreement
10
                  HBC MDL00035614 - 00035624
      Exhibit 18 Giant Eagle First Amendment to 216
11
                  Services Agreement
12
                  HBC MDL00132477 - 00132479
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

```
7
                     PROCEEDINGS
 1
 2
 3
                THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are now on the
      record. Today's date is January 25, 2019, and the
 4
      time is approximately 9:11 a.m.
           This is the videotaped deposition of Robert
 6
 7
      McClune in the National Prescription Opiate
      Litigation.
 8
           All counsel and parties present will be noted
 9
10
      on the stenographic record.
           Will the court reporter please swear in the
11
12
      witness.
13
                      ROBERT A. MCCLUNE,
         having been first duly sworn, was examined
14
                   and testified as follows:
15
16
                          EXAMINATION
      BY MR. BARTON:
17
                Mr. McClune, my name is Eric Barton.
18
      I'm here from Wagstaff & Cartmell in Kansas City.
19
20
      We met just before the deposition; correct?
21
           Α.
                Correct.
                Would you go ahead and -- just a
22
23
      formality -- but state your full name for the
24
      record again, please.
           A. Sure. It's Robert Anthony McClune.
25
```

```
8
           Ο.
                Thank you. I'm going to have a number
 1
      of questions for you today.
 2
 3
           You understand you're here to have your
      deposition taken in a case that is pending in the
 4
      Northern District of Ohio by plaintiffs, cities,
      and counties, against a number of companies,
 6
      including HBC, arising out of the opioid epidemic?
 7
           Α.
 8
                Yes.
                You understand that's why you're here
 9
           Q.
10
      today?
           Α.
                Yes.
11
12
           Q.
                Have you ever had your deposition taken
13
      before?
                I've had a deposition before, yes.
14
           Α.
15
                And when was -- when was that?
           Q.
                Last deposition, two years ago, roughly.
16
           Α.
17
           Q.
                Okay.
                Not for this case.
18
           Α.
                So you've been deposed more than one
19
           Q.
20
      time?
                I had one formal. The other one, I
21
           Α.
22
      don't think it would count as a deposition. So
23
      just one; just one.
24
           Q. And how about testifying in trials?
      Have you ever actually testified in a courtroom,
25
```

```
9
 1
      in a trial, for any reason?
           Α.
 2
                No.
                The deposition, if you don't mind me
 3
           Ο.
      asking, I don't need you to get into real details
 4
      of it, but what was the nature of the case in
      which you have previously given a deposition?
 6
                It was an antitrust case.
 7
           A.
           Q.
                And you say that was about two years
 8
 9
      ago?
10
           Α.
                Yes.
                Do you know what court that case was
11
           Q.
12
      pending in?
13
           Α.
                I do not.
                Were you deposed as an employee or
14
15
      representative of Giant Eagle?
           Α.
                Yes.
16
                Were you represented at that deposition
17
      by this same law firm, Marcus & Shapira?
18
           Α.
                Yes.
19
20
                Do you remember any of the parties
      involved in that case other than Giant Eagle?
21
22
           Do you remember the names of anyone else
23
      involved? The defendants?
24
                By "defendants," you mean the
      manufacturers that would be associated in the
25
```

10 1 case? I guess, yes, if there were 2 3 manufacturers involved, yes. AbbVie and Teva Pharmaceuticals. 4 So it was an antitrust case involving pharmaceuticals? 6 Α. 7 Yes. So you've been through this process 8 before, so we don't have to belabor too much of 9 10 the rules of the road. But let me just ask you a few, again, just to make sure we have the same 11 12 understanding. 13 You do understand you are under oath today, just as if you were testifying in a courtroom at 14 15 trial; correct? Α. 16 Yes. 17 And you understand that this deposition is being videotaped in the event that there may be 18 a trial, and you may not be required to appear 19 20 personally at that trial, but your testimony today could be used as some of the testimony to be 21 22 played at that trial? 23 Α. Yes. 24 If today I ask you a question that you don't understand, would you please feel free to 25

11 1 tell me so and I will phrase it? 2 Α. Yes. No problem. 3 Ο. And as we get going, if you fail to give like an audible answer, a "yes" or a "no," and 4 instead just nod your head or say "uh-huh," I might ask for a clarification for the sake of our 6 written record. 7 Is that okay? 8 Yes. I'll do my best. 9 Α. 10 Generally, and I'm not asking you to reveal any, you know, actual communications, 11 12 conversations that you've had with your lawyers 13 here today, but what did you do generally to prepare for this deposition today? 14 15 I've worked for Giant Eagle for ten years and in preparation for this case reviewed relevant case materials that would possibly come 17 up as part of this deposition. 18 And case materials, for example -- I'll 19 20 just ask you a few specifics just to see. 21 Did you review any of the actual what we call pleadings, the complaint, what the case alleges, 22 23 or any of those types of documents that have been 24 filed in court? MR. KOBRIN: I'm going to object. I 25

12 1 mean, I'm okay with you asking him -- objection. I'm okay with you asking him about whether he 2 looked at documents, but I don't want you doing a 3 line of inquiry that's going to essentially reveal 4 whatever we showed him, because I think that's work product. 6 MR. BARTON: That's fine. I think we 7 can just take that as it goes, but I'm only asking 8 just a general sense of what he looked at. 9 10 I'm not going to try to have him tell me every single document --11 12 MR. KOBRIN: Yeah. If you're trying to 13 narrow it down by asking the areas of documents and the types of documents, I think that would be 14 15 inappropriate. 16 MR. BARTON: I think I'm keeping it to categories is my goal. 17 BY MR. BARTON: 18 But just categorically, did you review 19 20 any of the pleadings in the case? 21 Α. Early on, yes. And I assume you might have gone back 22 23 and looked at emails that you were involved in, 24 you know, that may have pertained to the time period relevant to the case? 25

```
13
 1
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
                THE WITNESS: Yes.
 2
 3
      BY MR. BARTON:
               Have you, other than -- well, I assume
 4
           Q.
      you met with your attorneys to prepare for the
 5
      deposition before today?
 6
           Α.
 7
                Yes.
                About how long did you spend preparing
 8
      with them?
 9
10
                Since HBC was added to the case.
                MR. KOBRIN: Do you mean in general or
11
12
      yesterday?
13
                MR. BARTON: I guess all total.
      BY MR. BARTON:
14
15
           Q. You met maybe perhaps more than one time
      with counsel to prepare for the deposition?
16
                MR. KOBRIN: To prepare for the
17
18
      deposition.
                THE WITNESS: I met yesterday to prepare
19
20
      for the deposition eight to ten hours.
      BY MR. BARTON:
21
22
           Q. Other than meeting with counsel, have
23
      you spoken with others to help you prepare for the
      deposition? "Others" meaning other employees of
24
      Giant Eagle first.
25
```

14 1 Α. Yes. We've spoken about the case. Other people have been deposed. And so 2 3 maybe you've spoken with others who had their depositions taken. 4 MR. KOBRIN: You're talking about just in preparation for the deposition? 6 7 MR. BARTON: Correct. THE WITNESS: Yes. 8 BY MR. BARTON: 9 10 Who have you spoken to just in preparation for this deposition in terms of other 11 12 employees at Giant Eagle? 13 Α. Can you restate that question. Yeah. What other employees of Giant 14 15 Eagle have you spoken to in preparation for your deposition today? 16 George Chunderlik, Jim Tsipakis, Mike 17 Bianco, Fred Bencivengo. Just others that would 18 be involved with this case. 19 2.0 Q. In terms of any of those conversations 21 you've had with them that have not been in the 22 presence of counsel, that have not been during a, 23 you know, prep session at which counsel was 24 present, have you had those conversations just in the hallway? 25

15 MR. KOBRIN: I object to that. I don't 1 want him to get the impression that just because 2 3 counsel was not present in person during conversations where he's preparing for his 4 deposition that it's not privileged. If it was at the direction of counsel or we 6 were involved in any way, I think that's still 7 privileged. So I still don't want him getting 8 into the nature of those preparatory 9 10 conversations. MR. BARTON: Okav. 11 12 BY MR. BARTON: 13 Q. I don't want you to reveal anything that 14 you may have talked about with George Chunderlik or Mike Bianco that is advice or communications 15 you've had with counsel, relaying to each other 16 things that you've spoken about with counsel. I'm 17 putting that aside. 18 I'm just getting a sense for what subjects 19 20 have you talked with them about in preparation for 21 your deposition. 22 Most of our conversations were with 23 counsel present, not to say there haven't been 24 cases where there haven't been. Most of it was just rehashing --25

```
16
                MR. KOBRIN: Don't get into the content
 1
      of the conversation. Just the fact that we were
 2
 3
      present means it's privileged.
                MR. BARTON: Well, I think the subjects
 4
      are okay, just subject matter.
 5
                MR. KOBRIN: No. I'd rather he not talk
 6
 7
      about subject matter. I think that's work product
 8
      and confidential privileged communications.
                MR. BARTON: Well, we'll move on. I
 9
10
      disagree, but we'll move on from that right now.
      BY MR. BARTON:
11
12
                So other than other employees of Giant
13
      Eagle, is there anyone else who you may have
      spoken with in preparation for the deposition?
14
15
           Α.
                No.
                (HBC-McClune Exhibit 1 was marked.)
16
      BY MR. BARTON:
17
                I'm going to hand you what we've marked
18
      as Exhibit 1. It's P-GEN 128.
19
2.0
           I'll represent to you that we have, I
21
      believe, printed this from LinkedIn. And it
      appears to be a profile that you can download in
22
23
      PDF from LinkedIn that summarizes your work and
24
      educational background.
           Is that true?
25
```

17 Yes. Based on my review, it does look 1 like it came from LinkedIn. 2 And what is LinkedIn? 3 Ο. MR. KOBRIN: Object to form. THE WITNESS: An online social media site more for business networking. 6 BY MR. BARTON: 7 You're familiar with LinkedIn as a 8 Q. social media platform, whatever it is? 9 10 Α. Yes. Is this Exhibit 1 content that you 11 Ο. 12 provided to LinkedIn to create or maintain your 13 profile on LinkedIn? I've not read this document verbatim, 14 15 but it does appear to be information that I updated online and posted. 16 And that's my question. At some point 17 in time, this is content that you likely provided 18 as opposed to somebody -- some other third party 19 20 providing content? 21 Α. Yes. That's correct. Well, I just want to walk through some 22 23 of the history here, your employment background, 24 educational background, starting with -- I noted that you graduated from Beaver Area Senior High 25

```
19
 1
      Penn State. I don't have it listed on there.
 2
                And was that programming in any, you
 3
      know, kind of particular language or --
           Α.
                SQL.
 4
                And SQL, is that -- I won't be very
      precise in some of the technical questions. But
 6
      is that kind of a database language --
 7
           Α.
 8
                Yes.
                -- for lack of a better word?
 9
           Q.
10
           Α.
                Standard query language, yes.
                Standard query language. That's what
11
           Q.
12
      SQL stands for?
13
           Α.
                Yes.
14
           Ο.
                Do people sometimes say SQL instead of
15
      SQL?
16
           Α.
                Yes.
                So that is -- well, describe for me,
17
      since you know more about it than I do, what is
18
      the function of SQL?
19
2.0
           Α.
                It's a language that allows you to merge
21
      together and run reports, analytics, calculations
22
      against standard structure database, so a
23
      relational database.
24
           Q. Relational database is a good way to put
      it perhaps as just a broad category?
25
```

20 1 Α. Yeah. So other than that, that postgraduate 2 Q. class in the SQL language, have you had any other 3 formal technical training past your undergraduate 4 degree? 6 Α. No. 7 I want to flip to what's on page 4. Ο. Just noting that you went to work in August 2004 8 for AstraZeneca; correct? 9 10 Α. Yes. And worked for, it looks like, about a 11 12 year and a half as a marketing representative; 13 correct? 14 Α. Yes. Was this job your first experience 15 Q. working in the pharmaceutical industry? 16 Α. 17 Yes. And as part -- I know the first bullet 18 point that you list there describing some of your 19 20 job responsibilities says, "Conducted and designed marketing programs targeting physicians for 21 22 products including Nexium and Crestor." 23 Do you see that? 24 Α. Yes. That's one thing you did for 25 Ο.

21 1 AstraZeneca? 2 Α. Yes. 3 Ο. Did you learn through the experience of working for AstraZeneca that the prescribing 4 habits and choices of individual physicians have a significant impact on how much of any one drug or 6 7 class of drug is sold? MR. KOBRIN: Object to form. 8 9 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat that 10 question. BY MR. BARTON: 11 12 Q. Yeah. It probably wasn't very well 13 said. Did you learn through your experience with 14 15 AstraZeneca, your first job in the pharmaceutical industry, that the individual prescribing habits 16 or practices of physicians can have a significant 17 impact on the quantity of any given drug being 18 19 sold? 20 MR. KOBRIN: Object to form. 21 THE WITNESS: Being that I wasn't directly involved with the sales team, I'm not 22 23 sure of the influence. But our programs were 24 designed to provide information to doctors so they can make a more educated decision. 25

```
22
      BY MR. BARTON:
 1
           Q. With the end goal of the company being
 2
 3
      to sell the drugs that the company makes to sell;
      correct?
 4
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
                THE WITNESS: I suppose that's correct.
 6
 7
      BY MR. BARTON:
                Nexium and Crestor, those are -- are
 8
      those controlled substances? Like, are they
 9
10
      Schedule anything controlled substances?
                From a DEA perspective non-schedule, but
11
12
      Schedule VI technically.
13
           Q. Right. Nexium, is that -- that's like a
      reflux medication?
14
15
          Α.
                Yes.
               And Crestor, is that a cholesterol
16
      medication, lowering your cholesterol?
17
          A.
18
               Yes.
           Q. At any time, when working for
19
20
      AstraZeneca, were you involved in marketing any
      Schedule II or III controlled substances?
21
                MR. KOBRIN: I just want to object to
22
23
      form.
24
          How far do you think you're going to go down
      the path on AstraZeneca? Because I may want to
25
```

```
23
      talk to the client at some point just to make sure
 1
      that we're not breaching any kind of
 2
 3
      confidentiality here.
                MR. BARTON: Not very far. I'm asking
 4
      basically the question I just asked, and that's
 5
      probably about it.
 6
 7
                MR. KOBRIN: Okay.
      BY MR. BARTON:
 8
                Did you ever sell -- did you ever help
 9
10
      market any opioid pain medications for
      AstraZeneca?
11
12
           Α.
                No.
13
           Q. Or any other controlled substances that
14
      you recall?
15
           Α.
                No.
                All right. Your next position it
16
      appears was with an entity called IMS Health;
17
      correct?
18
           Α.
19
                Yes.
20
                How would you describe the business of
           Q.
      IMS Health at the time that you worked for them?
21
22
                IMS Health is a major data provider for
23
      the pharmaceutical industry. There were many
24
      aspects of the business that I was not intimately
      involved with.
25
```

24 My group worked on Rx database management, 1 working with retailers, bringing that information 2 into a database, and then selling that information 3 back out to manufacturers. Is IMS Health based in Pittsburgh? Ο. Α. No. 6 7 Where are they headquartered? Ο. 8 Α. I'm not a hundred percent -- I think they're using Stamford, Connecticut as their 9 10 headquarters right now. I was based out of Plymouth Meeting, Pennsylvania, just outside of 11 12 Philadelphia. 13 And your position you described as business analyst. And you just described a little 14 15 bit about what the company did; correct? Α. 16 Yes. Can you tell me just what your -- in 17 general, describe what you did for IMS Health at 18 that time. 19 2.0 Α. Yes. I worked with the retailers to 21 make sure their data came into our repository, the 22 data was in line with our projected or imputed 23 expectations. 24 Once we qualified that data, we married it into our larger database that drove deliverables 25

25 out to the manufacturing community. 1 So if I understand what you're saying, 2 3 one of the things that IMS Health did, and maybe still does, is to collect sales transactional data 4 from retailers about their sales of prescription drugs; correct? 6 7 Α. Yes. And then it collects that information 8 Q. from a number of different retailers; right? 9 10 Α. Yes. And then it will combine all that data 11 Ο. 12 into a larger database so that it can evaluate 13 larger trends and get a bigger picture of what's going on than just any one retailer might see from 14 15 their own data? MR. KOBRIN: Object to form. 16 BY MR. BARTON: 17 Is that one of the purposes of doing 18 Q. that? 19 20 Α. Yes. 21 And so the retailers can, I assume, subscribe or enter into a relationship of some 22 23 kind with IMS Health to be able to provide their 24 data and, in return, get access to the analytics and the analysis of the larger data that IMS 25

26 1 Health may use; correct? At this point in time when I was with 2 3 IMS, the deliverables were mainly manufacturer focused. 4 And so the deliverables, meaning the output of IMS from the analysis that it did of 6 7 whatever data they got. Α. Yes. 8 That's what you mean by "deliverables"? 9 Q. 10 Α. Correct. And so they were -- their customers were 11 12 manufacturers who were interested in knowing what 13 all of the retailer data looked like? 14 Α. Yes. 15 One of the bullet points on the IMS Q. Health position I just wanted to ask you about, it 16 looks like it's five bullet points down, but you 17 say -- one of the things that you've listed there 18 was to build an Excel-based analytical tool used 19 20 by the entire department for processing and comparing data in parallelling systems during the 21 22 migration from a mainframe system to an Oracle 23 database system. 24 Did I read that correctly? 25 Α. Yes.

```
27
                The Excel-based analytical tool, I just
 1
      want to ask, is that a reference -- you're using a
 2
 3
      lower case E there, but is that a reference to
      Microsoft Excel?
 4
           Α.
                Yes.
                And Microsoft Excel is a program that is
 6
 7
      part of the Microsoft Office suite that a lot of
      people have on their computers?
 8
           Α.
                Yes.
 9
10
                And that was true -- "that" being that
      Microsoft Excel was part of the Microsoft Office
11
12
      package, that was true back in 2006, 2007;
13
      correct?
14
           Α.
                Yes.
15
                I remember it. I even remember way back
           Q.
16
      then.
           Was this job at IMS Health your first
17
      full-time job that focused on data analytics
18
      specifically in the pharmaceutical industry?
19
2.0
           Α.
                Yes.
21
                And that was maybe the change from
      AstraZeneca to IMS Health, is you really started
22
23
      to get into data analytics with IMS Health?
24
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
                THE WITNESS: Yes. I did less analytics
25
```

```
29
      Microsoft Excel and what it does and what it can
 1
      do.
 2
 3
           Can you just describe generally for us what
      Microsoft Excel is to you?
 4
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
           To the extent that you know.
 6
 7
      BY MR. BARTON:
                Just describe what -- what does it do?
 8
                It's a spreadsheet application that is
 9
10
      used to organize data and information for business
      or personal or whatever use.
11
12
           Q.
                So within Microsoft Excel you can enter
13
      a lot of data and organize it, as you said;
14
      correct?
           Α.
                Yes.
15
                And is it also possible within Microsoft
      Excel to create formulas or sort data in ways that
17
      you can, you know, compare one dataset to another
18
      dataset, for example?
19
2.0
           Α.
                Yes.
21
                So if you know how to manipulate
      Microsoft Excel, it is a software program that
22
23
      allows you to create and do certain things with
24
      data in a database; true?
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
25
```

30 1 THE WITNESS: Yes. BY MR. BARTON: 2 3 Q. Would you agree, I guess, that Microsoft Excel is one kind of tool for data analytics? 4 Α. Yes. Just moving up your job history here, it 6 7 appears you then moved from IMS Health initially to the Nielsen Company; correct? 8 Α. Yes. 9 10 And that job looks like it wasn't really focused in the pharmaceutical industry. Is that 11 12 true? 13 Α. That is true. And then the next position -- you were 14 15 there until July 2008 at the Nielsen Company. And then in July 2008, it appears that you became a 16 business analyst and a senior pharmacy business 17 analyst. And that was for Giant Eagle; correct? 18 A. 19 Yes. 20 Q. So you started employment with Giant Eagle in approximately July 2008? 21 22 A. Yes. 23 Q. How did you come to be hired by Giant 24 Eagle? How much history do you want? 25 Α.

Q. Well, I know you lived in Beaver, and I know you're from here.

But I guess I was just curious if you had a specific connection to a person here or just what happened.

- A. No. The Nielsen Company, the position was here in Pittsburgh. My job was transferred to San Francisco, and I did not want to move. So I put my r sum out there, applied for positions at Giant Eagle, and was contacted by HR for an interview.
- Q. Well, it would appear that the job description, as you provided it here on your profile, the kinds of things you did, it appears like it was a pretty good fit for some of the experience you already developed with IMS Health and before; correct?
 - A. I would agree with your opinion.
- Q. So in your position as a business analyst and senior pharmacy business analyst -- well, first of all, are those two different titles that you held during that two-year form of timeframe?
- A. Yes. And just to help, as you progress through this, I've lumped -- sometimes I'm in the

```
32
      role and promoted pretty much doing the same
 1
      function.
 2
           I've, in this breakdown, lumped those
 3
      together. So you'll see that maybe more than once
 4
      as we continue through. I haven't fully reviewed
      what I have on here because I don't update it that
 6
 7
      often.
                So that's how I read it and assumed that
           Q.
 8
      was true, that those were two different titles,
 9
10
      but the kind of description of what you did below
      that is relatively applicable to that whole
11
12
      timeframe when you held a couple of different
13
      titles; correct?
                Yes. That's correct.
14
                So can you tell me, if you remember,
15
      where in the organizational chart for Giant Eagle,
      where did the -- obviously, you were in the
17
      pharmacy side of the business; correct?
18
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
19
20
      BY MR. BARTON:
21
                Let me just try to narrow it down.
           I'm just trying to figure out where this fell
22
23
      organizationally, and let me just ask more
24
      specific questions.
           Did you have someone you reported to in that
25
```

```
33
 1
      position?
           Α.
 2
                Yes.
 3
           Q.
                Who was that?
                Sean Raynak.
 4
           Α.
                What was Sean Raynak's position?
           Q.
                He was -- I may not have the title
 6
 7
      exactly right because it's been ten years now --
      manager of pharmacy finance.
 8
                Do you know who Sean Raynak reported to
 9
10
      at that time?
                I believe he reported directly to Randy
11
           Α.
12
      Heiser.
13
           Q.
                Who was?
                The VP of pharmacy at that point in
14
15
      time.
                Thanks. Did you, in turn, at this point
16
           Ο.
      in time -- from July of 2008 to October of 2010,
17
      do you recall, did you have people under you or
18
      who worked for you and who reported to you?
19
2.0
           Α.
                No.
                Were you part of a team of business
21
22
      analysts or senior pharmacy business analysts who
23
      reported to --
24
           A.
                Sean Raynak?
                Sean, yeah. I'm sorry.
25
           Q.
```

A. It was a team of one.

- Q. Do you recall, was that a newly created position for you and for Giant Eagle, or were you filling someone's shoes who had left?
- A. I was filling someone's shoes that had transferred to a different position internally.
 - Q. Who was that person, if you recall?
 - A. I believe it was Al Makita.
- Q. This position, one of the things that you describe as your responsibilities then was that you were accountable for the design, management and distribution of all pharmacy advanced analytics; correct?
 - A. Yes. That's what I wrote on here.
- Q. When you use design in that description, what do you mean by design?
 - A. Work with the business lead to understand what information they needed, harvested that information from the database and provided it in a report.
 - Q. Okay. So...
 - A. I guess to elaborate a little more, it wasn't my responsibility. I was in support of the business leads. So they technically maybe would have been the designers. I was just supporting

35 1 their design. And I'm trying to think of a way to 2 3 describe it. But you had some technical skills with 4 respect to the analytical tools, the database tools. You had the ability to extract or find 6 7 data and have it analyzed in certain ways. 8 And so if somebody asked you to try to come up with a way to analyze data, you could use the 9 10 tool to try to figure out how to do that. That's a poor description, but is that somewhat accurate? 11 12 Α. Yes. 13 MR. KOBRIN: Object to form. 14 MR. BARTON: Yeah. I'd object to the 15 form of that, too. That was bad. BY MR. BARTON: 16 17 Let me try it a little better, just because I -- when we get into the areas of 18 technical computer skill and that, those of us who 19 2.0 don't have that lose some of the facility of the 21 language. 22 So with your various software tools, 23 including Microsoft Excel and others that were 24 available to you for analytics, you had the ability and the knowledge to customize those and 25

```
36
 1
      use those tools to design or create the kind of
      reports that might be requested of you from the
 2
      businesspeople for whatever objectives they had.
 3
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
 4
                THE WITNESS: Yes.
 5
      BY MR. BARTON:
 6
 7
                And so that was your job -- part of your
           Ο.
      job from 2008 to October 2010, July 2008 to
 8
      October 2010; correct?
 9
10
           Α.
                Yes.
                And the next bullet point again says you
11
12
      created an automated Excel-based reporting system;
13
      right?
14
           Α.
                Yes.
15
                And that again -- you use lower case E,
           Q.
      but you're, again, referring there to Microsoft
      Excel; correct?
17
                Yes. Maybe I should capitalize those.
18
                No, I'm not being critical. You know,
19
20
      excel, lower case E, could mean something else,
21
      you know.
22
           A.
                No. No.
23
           Q.
                You could excel at something.
24
           A.
                I appreciate the clarity and the
      feedback. I'll make sure I update that right
25
```

```
37
      after this.
 1
 2
           Q.
                Well, it's fine. It's kind of a
      millennial thing to use lower case.
 3
                I don't categorize the millennials.
 4
                No, neither do I. That's why I don't
 5
      know what I'm talking about.
 6
 7
           So in the next bullet point you say,
      "Responsible for all technical Giant Eagle
 8
      pharmacy strategic analysis."
 9
           That sounds like a lot. Can you kind of
10
11
      describe for me what you mean by that? What
      technical Giant Eagle pharmacy strategic analysis
12
      are you referring to in general there?
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```











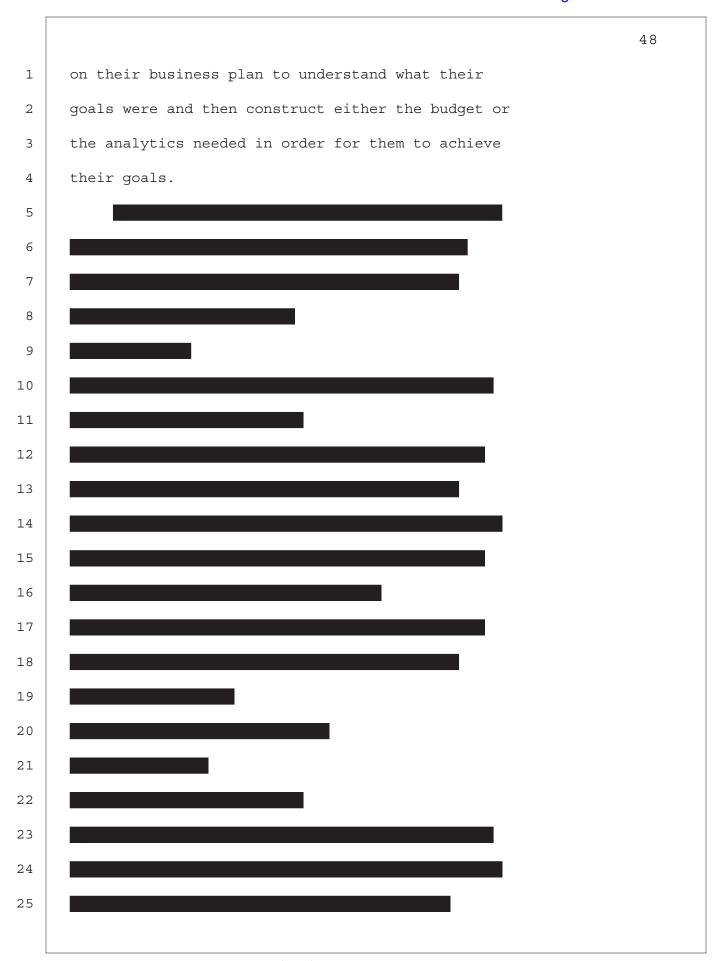




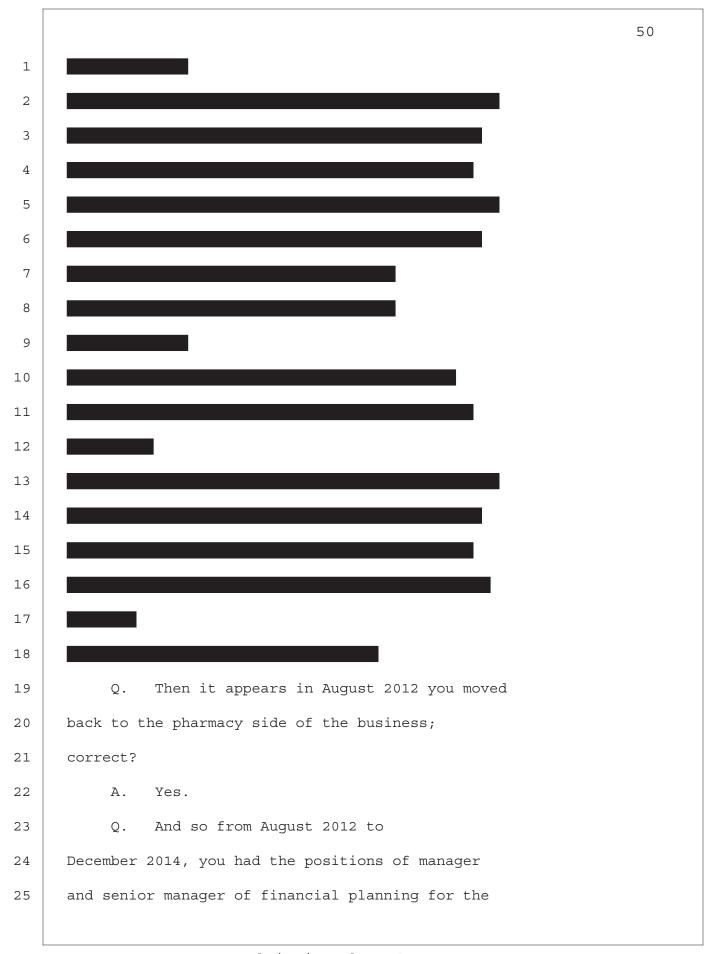


```
46
 1
 2
 3
 4
                The next job on your r sum is also with
 6
      Giant Eagle, correct, the senior business analyst,
      strategic financial planning and analysis; right?
7
           Α.
                Yes.
 8
                And that's from October 2010 to August
 9
           Q.
10
      of 2012, so almost a two-year period there;
      correct?
11
12
           A.
                Yes.
13
                And that also appears to not be
      exclusive to the pharmacy side; true?
14
                Yes. I would agree.
15
                So did you kind of move in the
16
      organizational chart out from under reporting
17
      to --
18
                Sean Raynak.
19
           A.
20
                -- Sean Raynak -- sorry. That name is
21
      not sticking.
           But did you move from reporting to him to
22
23
      reporting to somebody else during that period of
24
      time?
25
           Α.
                Yes.
```

47 1 Ο. Who did you report to? Valery Ciarimboli. 2 Α. 3 Ο. And what was her position? May not remember the exact title. 4 Α. Manager of business planning and FP&A. That last thing you said, FP&A, what 6 does that stand for? 7 8 Financial planning and analysis. Got it. What was the reason for your 9 Q. 10 change of position then? FP&A needed an SQL programmer and they 11 12 sought me out. 13 Q. How did that work differ from what you had been doing before? 14 And I know it's obvious, if you were out of 15 pharmacy and you're now in sort of the bigger 16 Giant Eagle scope. But like how did it differ, 17 the work you were doing? 18 Dramatically. I worked with other lines 19 20 of businesses helping them build business plans. And in terms of helping the other lines 21 Ο. 22 of business build business plans, what was your 23 role and contribution in helping them do that? 24 Α. Many business leaders are not analytics or financial experts. So you would work with them 25







51 1 pharmacy side; right? Α. Yes. 2 3 Ο. In that position, who did you report to then? 4 Under the manager title, directly to Greg Carlson. Under the senior manager title, 6 7 directly to Brett Merrell. 8 So that was in a different place 9 organizationally in the company than you had been 10 back when you were a business analyst in July 2008 to October 2010; correct? 11 12 Α. Yes. 13 Some of the descriptions you provide of 14 the work that you were doing seem like there's 15 some overlap or they seem somewhat similar. But why don't you tell me: How did this job 16 from August 2012 to December 2014 differ from what 17 you had been doing July 2008 to October 2010? 18 When I returned, I was in a more 19 20 elevated role. I was replacing Sean Raynak who 21 had left the organization, which is why you see a 22 lot of the same business functions. 23 In the first bullet point you are just 24 describing analytics for the pharmacy department, in general, and describe some types that you were 25

```
52
 1
      doing. You mention shrink.
           What does shrink mean as you use it there?
 2
                Shrink is lost, expired product that we
 3
           Α.
      have to return to the manufacturer for
 4
      instruction, or could be valuation changes on a
      product.
 6
 7
                So shrink then would represent any
           Ο.
      change in the value of the inventory of product on
 8
      hand due to expiration, loss or reduction of
 9
10
      value?
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
11
12
                THE WITNESS: Yes.
13
      BY MR. BARTON:
                You reference the acquisition of the
14
15
      first closed-door specialty pharmacy in that third
      bullet point.
16
           What was the specialty pharmacy that was
17
      acquired there? What did it do?
18
                The specialty pharmacy was primarily
19
20
      focused on hepatitis C patient management.
           Ο.
                Where was it located?
21
                Rocky River, Ohio.
22
           A.
23
                As you recall, if you recall, was that
24
      created because there was a particular hepatitis C
      problem that that specialty pharmacy could serve
25
```

```
53
 1
      for that area?
                I don't recall.
 2
           Α.
 3
                MR. KOBRIN: How are you doing
      time-wise? Do you want to take a break? Is this
 4
      a good time for you to take a break?
                MR. BARTON: That's fine.
 6
                THE WITNESS: Yeah. I wouldn't mind
 7
      using the restroom and getting another coffee.
 8
                THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record.
 9
10
      The time is 10:11 a.m.
                (Recess from 10:11 a.m. to 10:33 a.m.)
11
12
                THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Now going back on the
13
      record 10:33 a.m.
14
      BY MR. BARTON:
15
                We're back on the record. And I've been
           Q.
      asking you about your employment history at Giant
16
      Eagle and just some of the positions you've had,
17
      some of the responsibilities you've had, who you
18
      worked for, those types of things.
19
2.0
           I have a few more down that, and so we'll
21
      stay with your LinkedIn profile here for a little
           But I wanted to go back just to clarify
22
23
      something in my own mind that I don't think I
24
      asked or didn't understand.
           I'm trying to understand the relationship
25
```

55 1 understood to be reporting to whom? I believe it was Randy Heiser. 2 3 Ο. Randy Heiser. Right. Okay. That's what I thought. And so that's kind of what you 4 recall having been the case from July 2008 to October 2010. 6 7 And then when you moved into the position of the manager, senior manager of financial planning 8 in August 2012 -- so you had gone out of the 9 10 pharmacy side and then came back to the pharmacy side -- at that time, what you've told me is you 11 12 kind of replaced Sean Raynak, but you were 13 reporting at that time initially, to Greg Carlson; 14 correct? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Ο. And had Greg Carlson at that point -was Randy Heiser still with the company? 17 Α. I can't recall. 18 So at the time that you were reporting 19 20 to Sean Raynak in the business analyst position, 21 so back in 2008 to 2010 -- and I'm sorry I'm 22 jumping back and forth. I'm trying to understand 23 kind of just if there were changes 24 organizationally in the company that I'm just trying to figure out. That's all. 25

At the time you reported to Sean Raynak, you had told me you were -- you were kind of a team of one in terms of this data analytics person with the SQL and Visual Basic skills under him; correct?

- A. Yes. That's correct.
- Q. At that time, do you know, was there any data analytics person with programming skills reporting to Greg Carlson -- or it may not have been Greg Carlson, but reporting to that other line of business that you moved into in 2012?

MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.

THE WITNESS: Can you restate that.

BY MR. BARTON:

2.0

Q. Yeah. I'm trying to decide -- I'm just trying to understand -- I know we're talking about two different time periods, but I'm just trying to understand if you kind of -- let me ask it differently.

If you know, during the time of July 2008 to October 2010, during that time that you were in business analytics, team of one, reporting to Sean Raynak, do you know anyone else on the pharmacy side who also was in data analytics for purposes of the pharmacy, who had the SQL skills, those

```
57
 1
      types of things?
                MR. KOBRIN: Did he know at that time --
 2
 3
                MR. BARTON: Yes.
                MR. KOBRIN: -- or does he know of now
 4
      whether there was somebody at that time?
 5
                MR. BARTON: I'm asking him.
 6
 7
      BY MR. BARTON:
 8
                Do you know now whether there was
      somebody at that time?
 9
10
                There were IT people with varying skill
      sets, but I can't recall specifics.
11
12
                Do you recall working with anyone else
13
      during that period of time who also kind of had
      programming skills and used them for data
14
15
      analytics purposes for the pharmacy?
           Α.
16
                No.
                Did Sean Raynak have those kinds of
17
      programming or data analytics skills?
18
           Α.
19
                No.
20
           Q.
                And did Greg Carlson?
21
           Α.
                No.
22
                Now moving forward to the August 2012 to
           Q.
23
      December 2014 period again, so I'll leave 2008 to
24
      2010 alone now, in this time period of August 2012
      to December 2014, did you, by then, have people
25
```

58 1 under you who reported to you? Between August 2012 and December 2014 in 2 3 the manager and senior manager roles, I had several direct reports during that time. 4 Who were they? Ο. Kayla Voelker, Brad Devine, Sheila 6 Yates, Jennifer Horin. I think that's it. 7 8 Q. Did they have similar job responsibilities or did they all differ, the four 9 10 of them? They all had different job 11 Α. 12 responsibilities. 13 Did any of them have programming skills or background? 14 15 MR. KOBRIN: Object to form. THE WITNESS: Can you rephrase that or 16 restate that. 17 BY MR. BARTON: 18 Those four you just mentioned, did any 19 20 of those four who were your direct reports, did any of them have skills in programming, either in 21 22 Visual Basic or in SQL development skills? 23 Α. Yes, but very light. 24 Q. Which of them had those skills? Did they all have those skills or did just some of 25

59 1 them? Kayla Voelker had skills. The other 2 3 three obtained skills during their tenure, but did not enter the organization with those skills. 4 And tell me a little more about Kayla Voelker. Do you know when she entered the 6 7 organization? 8 I don't recall specifically. Do you know if she was in the 9 Q. 10 organization as far back as the 2008 to 2010 time period? 11 12 She started with the organization after 13 I started. Which was July 2008. But do you recall? 14 15 Can you even ballpark it? Do you know how long after you started that she did? 16 MR. KOBRIN: Object to form. 17 THE WITNESS: I can't -- I can't 18 19 speculate. BY MR. BARTON: 2.0 21 What's her background with programming Q. 22 or analytics as you would describe it? 23 When she entered the organization, very 24 light. During her tenure with the organization, she obtained a bachelor's degree in a similar 25

60 1 skill area. I don't recall the specific degree. And as you sit here, do you know when 2 3 she acquired that bachelor's degree? Α. I don't. 4 You think it was in some kind of technical computer-related field of study? 6 I believe that to be true. 7 Α. And you characterize her skills at the 8 Q. time she entered the company as very light; 9 10 correct? Α. 11 Yes. 12 Ο. That does distinguish her from the other 13 three I think you listed who were also your direct reports during that 2012 to 2014 time. 14 15 Am I correct in understanding they -- as understand it, they may have entered the company 16 with no such skills, but then whatever they 17 learned, they learned on the job? 18 19 MR. RYAN: Object to form. 2.0 THE WITNESS: Can you restate which specific skills you're referring to? 21 BY MR. BARTON: 22 23 Yeah. Good question. The skills I'm 24 referring to right now are skills that involve using effectively the tools of data analytics, 25

61 1 including Excel and any of the other tools that we've talked about so far that you've used for 2 3 data analytics. So to retract my earlier comment, they 4 all had some level of Excel skill prior to reporting directly to me. 6 7 Q. Okay. 8 Kayla had some programming language experience. The other three did not. 9 10 Thank you for that clarification. And I think that's kind of what I understood from what 11 12 you said before anyway, but I didn't probably 13 phrase the -- I wanted to phrase the basic question broadly to see what the baseline was 14 15 there. In the last bullet point of your summary of 16 your experience for the August 2012 to December 17 2014 job -- so I'm looking at the top of page 3, 18 Exhibit 1 -- that bullet point references the 19 20 development of the pharmacy enterprise reporting 21 system. Do you see that? 22 I do see that. Α. 23 24 25











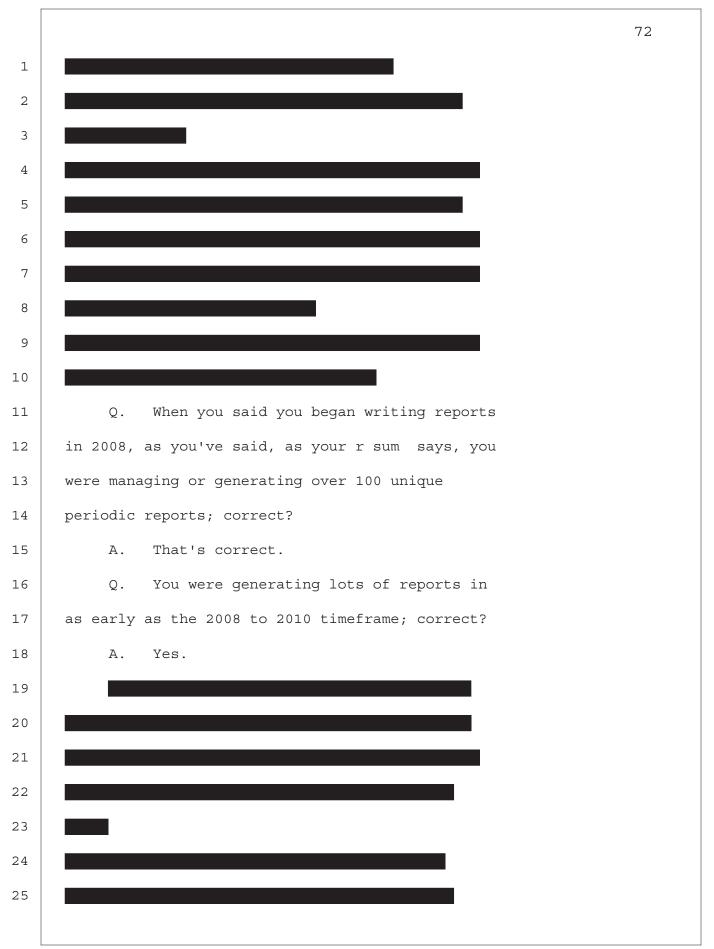


















```
76
 1
      LinkedIn profile in Exhibit 1 that we haven't
      talked about is a director of pharmacy business
 2
 3
      analytics, December 2014 to September 2015.
           First, how was that a change from your
 4
      previous position?
 5
                Generally speaking, the position was the
 6
 7
      same. They promoted me again, but they flipped me
 8
      over to report again to SFP&A rather than up
      through the pharmacy org chart.
 9
                So in terms of individuals, you started
10
      reporting at that point to whom?
11
12
           Α.
                Jason Lapina.
13
                And during that ten-month period, did
      you continue to have a team of individuals under
14
      you who were directly reporting to you?
15
           Α.
16
                Yes.
17
                So did the whole team move over, so to
      speak, in the org chart?
18
                I can't recall specifically. If I had
19
20
      to guess, I'd say yes.
21
                And then the last job that is -- well,
           Ο.
           I quess there are two more.
22
23
           Then we see director of pharmacy category
24
      management, August 2015 to January 2018, correct,
25
      on page 1.
```

77 1 Α. That's correct. So then how was that a change from your 2 Q. preceding positions? 3 In August 2015, they took me out of 4 pharmacy finance and analytics and made me responsible for brand and generic manufacturer 6 relationships in procurement, and I relinquished 7 all analytics and finance direct reports. 8 What prompted that change for you? 9 Q. 10 The former senior category manager had left the organization, and they needed someone to 11 12 fill the place. 13 Q. And who was the former senior category 14 manager? 15 I should retract that. I'm not sure that was his exact title. It was Mike Bianco. 16 In general terms, you replaced Mike 17 Q. Bianco when he left the organization? 18 Α. 19 Yes. 2.0 And was that something you chose or just were directed to do? 21 22 They asked me if I was interested. Do 23 you really have a choice? 2.4 Q. I don't know. It depends. I accepted the position. 25 Α.

```
78
           Ο.
                In that position who were you reporting
 1
      to?
 2
 3
           Α.
                I reported to Adam Zakin.
                MR. BARTON: Let's go ahead and mark
 4
      Exhibit 2.
 5
                (HBC-McClune Exhibit 2 was marked.)
 6
 7
                THE WITNESS: I won't be able to find my
      name there.
 8
                MR. BARTON: I won't either.
 9
10
      BY MR. BARTON:
                I've handed you what we've marked as
11
12
      Exhibit 2. And it just appears to be a partial
13
      organizational chart for pharmacy administration
      as of August 2015. Is that true?
14
15
                Based on my look at this right now, yes.
                And it appears to match up with what you
16
      were just testifying about, the change in your
17
      position as of August 2015, that you started
18
      reporting directly to Adam Zakin; correct?
19
2.0
           Α.
                Yes.
21
                And it would appear that at this point
22
      in time, at least from an organizational chart
23
      standpoint, there was a team of individuals under
24
      you reporting to you; correct?
25
           Α.
                That's correct.
```

79 Ο. One of the members of that team is Kris 1 Remas; correct? 2 3 Α. Yes. Ο. Is that Kris male or female? 4 A. It's female. So by this point in time, given the 6 7 change of role for you, were you kind of out of the analytics and data programming side of things 8 by now? 9 10 Α. Yes. And then it appears that in February of 11 Q. 12 2018, you took on a new position again referred to 13 as senior director of pharmacy procurement and business analytics. 14 15 Do you see that? 16 Α. Yes. And that's your current position? 17 Q. That is correct. Α. 18 Does that reflect kind of coming back 19 Q. 20 into the analytics side of things? 21 Α. It is me maintaining the procurement 22 piece and then reassuming the analytics side. 23 Q. The job just keeps growing. 24 Α. Yes. We might be done with Exhibits 1 and 2. 25 Q.

```
80
           Α.
                I'll keep them handy in case you want to
 1
 2
      go back.
 3
                MR. BARNES: We should get through three
      or four exhibits today.
 4
                MR. BARTON: If we're lucky.
                (HBC-McClune Exhibit 3 was marked.)
 6
 7
      BY MR. BARTON:
 8
                I've handed you what I've marked as
      Deposition Exhibit 3. This is a multiple-page
 9
10
      document. It has our reference number of
      P-HBC-1003 at the top and a Bates number at the
11
12
      bottom HBC MDL00034114.
13
           Do you have that in front of you?
                Yeah. That's what it looks like.
14
15
                And we won't spend a lot of time on
           Q.
      this, but I have a couple of questions about it.
16
           First, on the cover page there, it would
17
      appear to be a meeting appointment type of notice
18
      that was sent to you, among others; correct?
19
2.0
           Α.
                Yes.
21
                And so it would appear that it's kind of
      setting a meeting in the boardroom for Tuesday
22
23
      executive updates to all of the people who
24
      received that invitation; correct?
           A. Yes, based on my review here.
25
```

- Q. Were you someone who regularly attended a meeting like Tuesday executive updates?
- A. Not Tuesday executive updates. In this particular -- I think they used that as a meeting organizer, not necessarily a person in the Outlook system.
- Q. Was this something that was just kind of distributed to you in the regular course of your job at Giant Eagle?
- A. This particular document, this would -it's for an annual operating plan, so it's once a
 year.

The Tuesday meetings happened every week. So I didn't go every Tuesday, but I would go at least once a year, oftentimes more, but at least once.

- Q. And if something like an annual plan were to be on the agenda for a Tuesday meeting, that might make it more likely that you would have gone then?
 - A. I would agree with you there.
- Q. So let's just talk about what this plan really was.
- First, on the first page it refers to Fiscal
 Year 2015 AOP/Business Plan; correct?
 - A. Yes.

2.0

82

- Q. And this appears to just relate to the pharmacy division or part of Giant Eagle; correct?
 - A. Looking at the front page, yes.
 - Q. Right, based on the title.

1

2

3

4

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

2.0

21

22

25

And it has a date of June 24, 2014. And I believe that's when the meeting notice on the first page appears to have been set.

So, first, let me just ask: What was the fiscal year for Giant Eagle at that time? Did it run midyear to midyear or calendar year?

- A. Since I've been at Giant Eagle, it runs July to June.
 - Q. July 1 to June 30?
- A. Yeah. Date falls slightly off because of the leap years, et cetera.
- Q. So was it usual and customary for Giant
 Eagle as it approached the end of a fiscal year
 to develop, circulate and talk about a plan for
 the coming fiscal year?
 - A. Yeah. We go through planning cycles.
- Q. That's kind of a normal business thing to do; correct?
- A. Based on my experience at Giant Eagle,
 yes.
 - Q. Yes. And fiscal year 2015 would refer

```
83
      to the fiscal that began July 1, 2014 and ended
 1
      June 30, 2015; is that right?
 2
                Roughly. Again, not sure if it started
 3
           Α.
      on the 1st, but...
 4
                So if you'll turn with me to what is the
      fifth page of this -- actually, let's do the
 6
      fourth page, the one up at the top that's 001.4.
 7
      I guess there's another page 4 on the bottom;
 8
      right?
 9
10
           There's a box there called Key Initiatives,
      and it just identifies certain issues. The first
11
12
      issue that is listed there is an issue called
13
      Noncompliance. Do you see that?
14
           Α.
                Yes. I see it.
                And there's not a lot of detail here and
15
      so I don't know whether you can put that in any
      context for me or not.
17
           But do you know in that context what was
18
      being conveyed or meant by noncompliance?
19
2.0
           Α.
                I do not.
                That's fine. If you turn the page, page
21
      5, there's a box listing a series of initiatives;
22
23
      correct?
24
           Α.
                Yes.
                And then there are also columns for
25
           Ο.
```

```
84
 1
      what's said is "Owner." But I presume that's
 2
      assigning that initiative to a person who is
 3
      primarily responsible for it; correct?
           Α.
                Yes. That would be my assumption.
 4
                And then a target date for some of them;
      right?
 6
 7
           Α.
                Yes.
                So the first initiative shown there
           Q.
 8
      says, "Obtain vendor accredited wholesale
 9
10
      certification at HBC"; right?
           Α.
                Yes. That's how it reads.
11
12
                Are you familiar with that effort, in
13
      general, that Giant Eagle and HBC set out to
      obtain VAWD, the Vendor Accredited Wholesale
14
15
      Distributors, certification for the HBC facility,
      and this describes that initiative?
16
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
17
                THE WITNESS: Yes. I am familiar.
18
      BY MR. BARTON:
19
2.0
           Q.
                So as of June 24, 2014, when this was
21
      prepared, is it true that VAWD certification for
22
      the HBC facility had not yet been obtained?
23
                To my best recollection, yes. It has
24
      not been obtained.
           Q. And the target date as set here in this
25
```

```
85
      business plan was for that to happen in -- would
 1
      you interpret that as the third quarter, Q3, of
 2
      fiscal year 2015?
 3
           Α.
                Yes.
 4
                So at the time in June of 2014, the goal
      of the company as it related to VAWD certification
 6
 7
      for HBC was to accomplish that by the third
      quarter of fiscal year 2015, which would have
 8
      been, I assume, kind of January to March of 2015.
 9
10
           Α.
                Yes.
                And it has a bullet point under it. It
11
           Q.
12
      says, "Qualifies HBC to distribute to Maryland and
      Indiana."
13
14
           Did you understand that to be the primary
15
      business benefit to HBC in obtaining VAWD
      certification for the HBC warehouse?
16
           Α.
17
                Yes.
                That was kind of the motivating reason
18
           Ο.
      that it was an initiative as of then?
19
2.0
           Α.
                Yes.
21
                And then if you go down further, there's
      an initiative that says, reads, "Enhance
22
23
      suspicious order monitoring system (SOMS) at HBC."
24
           Do you see that?
25
           Α.
                Yes. I see that.
```

- Q. And then it cites a federal requirement underneath it, 21 CFR 1301.74(b); correct?
 - A. Yes, it does.
- Q. Do you recall being a part of any discussions at this time or in this meeting about what was needed to enhance the suspicious order monitoring system at that time?

MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.

THE WITNESS: I don't recall specifics.

BY MR. BARTON:

2.0

- Q. But you would agree from this document and that being listed as an initiative like the other initiatives you see there, that as of June 24, 2014, it was an initiative or goal of Giant Eagle to enhance its suspicious order monitoring system at HBC for the coming fiscal year?
- A. Based on how this reads, yes, we were looking to continually improve.
- Q. But as you sit here today, you don't recall specific discussions about exactly what enhancements were being talked about in this meeting at that time?
 - A. I don't recall specifics, no.
 - Q. It would appear that Joe/HBC is

```
87
 1
      assigned, if you will, as owner of that
      initiative; true?
 2
 3
           Α.
                Yes.
                Does that refer to Joe Millward?
 4
           Ο.
                I'm not sure.
           Α.
                And you would agree that there was not a
 6
 7
      target date specifically established, at least in
 8
      this plan, as of that time; correct?
                According to the document, the date was
 9
           Α.
10
      TBD.
                To be determined; correct?
11
           Q.
12
                If that's your interpretation of it,
13
      yes. Yes.
                Is that your interpretation?
14
           Ο.
15
                That would be my interpretation of it.
                Are you aware of any specific target
16
           Ο.
      date outside of this document that was established
17
      then or shortly thereafter for that initiative?
18
                I don't recall specifically.
19
20
                The next one right below it is,
           Q.
      "Implement controlled substances ordering system,"
21
22
      and then in paren what we sometimes say as "CSOS,"
23
      that's C-S-O-S; correct?
24
           Α.
                Yes. I see that.
25
           Ο.
                And there's an owner or person assigned
```

88 to that is Greq. And do you interpret that 1 2 to mean Greg Carlson? I would agree with that interpretation. 3 Α. And with a target date of that 4 Q. implementation of second quarter of fiscal year 5 2015; correct? 6 7 Α. That's correct. Which, based on the fiscal year and when 8 Q. it falls, second quarter of fiscal year 2015 would 9 have been October, November, December of calendar 10 11 year 2014; correct? 12 Α. Correct. 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

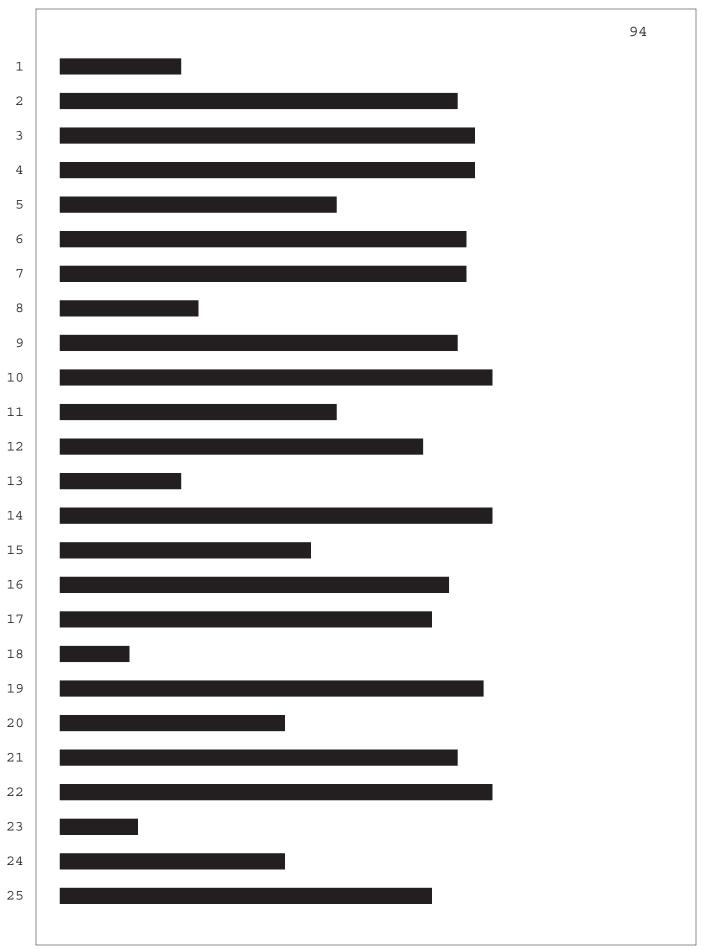










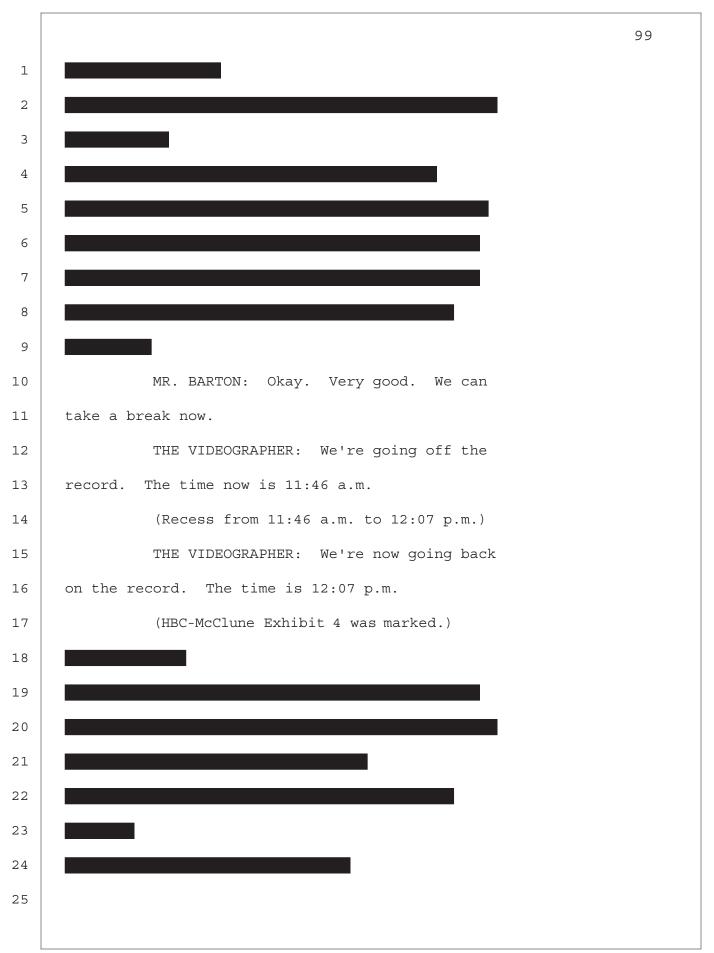














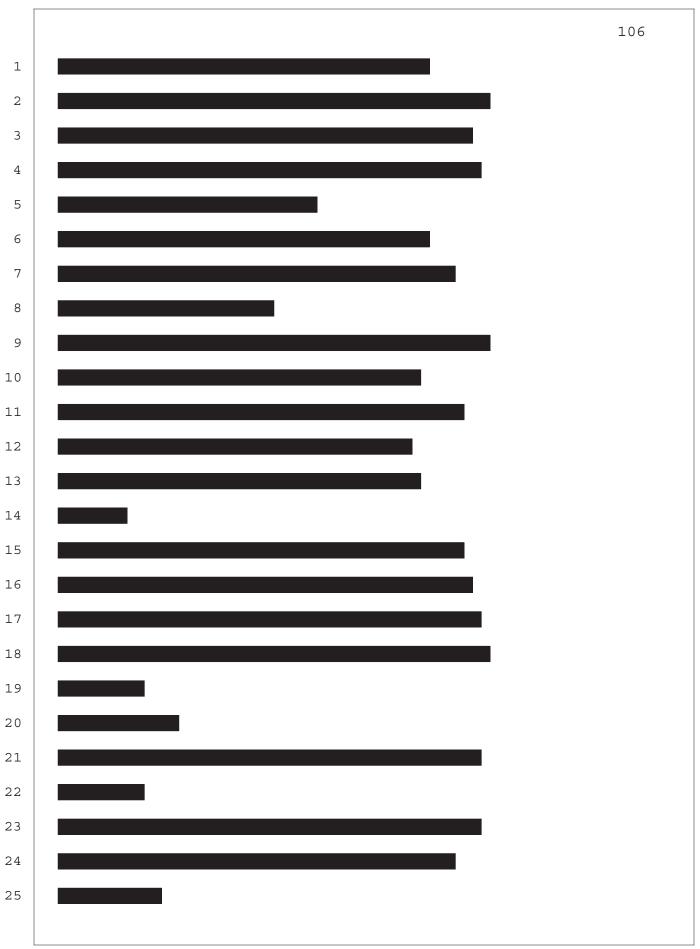
























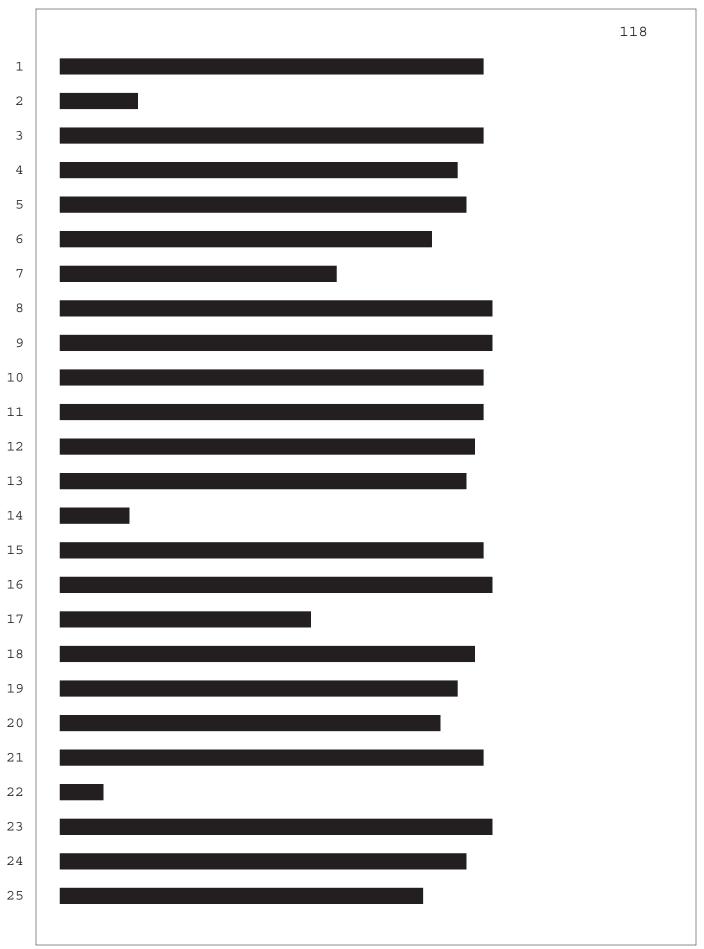
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113
      was under the regulations. And that's what led to
 1
 2
      his answer that he's not a lawyer.
 3
           Putting an additional gloss on that and
      saying he's not comfortable answering certain
 4
      questions -- he's told you that he is comfortable
      answering the compliance question, that he
 6
 7
      believes they were in compliance.
                MR. BARTON: Right. I'm exploring why
 8
 9
      he's comfortable answering the question about why
10
      he knows they're in compliance and not comfortable
      answering questions what they're subject to.
11
12
      That's all. I'm just exploring what the basis for
13
      that is.
14
                MR. KOBRIN: Yeah. And I'm just --
15
                MR. BARTON: You can object to form all
      you want. I'm just seeing what the witness is
16
      willing to tell me.
17
                MR. KOBRIN: My objection to form is
18
      that you're misrepresenting what he said and what
19
2.0
      he was comfortable and not comfortable doing.
21
                MR. BARTON: I disagree. And if he
      thinks I've done that, he's free to ask me to
22
23
      rephrase.
24
      BY MR. BARTON:
           Q. All right. We don't need to belabor
25
```

114 1 this, but this exhibit that we're looking at right now, Exhibit 5, in terms of its content, does it 2 3 describe, at least in part, part of what Giant Eagle was doing at some point in time in an 4 attempt to meet obligations it believed it had under the 21 CFR 1301.74(b)? 6 MR. KOBRIN: Object to form. 7 THE WITNESS: In my nonlegal opinion, 8 this would be one of the aspects we used in order 9 10 to maintain compliance. BY MR. BARTON: 11 12 Q. And this aspect described in here, the 13 first sentence of the second paragraph, let's look 14 at that. "Giant Eagle has created monthly ordering threshold levels for products based on 15 GPI level reporting for controlled substances." 16 Did I read that correctly? 17 Α. Yes. 18 First of all, what is GPI level? 19 20 Α. GPI stands for generic product indicator. The level would be at which the 21 product is that level. It's organized by GPI and 22 23 not another level. 24 I guess I need to ask a little bit more about that just to understand it. 25

115 GPI level, how would GPI level help Giant 1 Eagle -- would the GPI level be used to help 2 3 create the threshold levels against which it was comparing monthly ordering? 4 Yes. Reviewing and analyzing at the GPI level rather than the NDC level is the more 6 accurate way to look at any analytics regarding 7 any medication, for that matter. 8 How so? Like what's the difference 9 Q. between the GPI level and the NDC level? 10 Under a single 14-digit GPI, you'll --11 12 you could have one brand NDC, which stands for 13 National Drug Code, and many generic NDCs that all are therapeutically equivalent in nature. 14 15 Again, preface this I'm not a clinician, so that may be subject to interpretation. 16 Who assigns the GPI level to a given 17 medication? 18 MR. KOBRIN: Object to form. 19 2.0 THE WITNESS: I don't know the answer to 21 that question. 22 BY MR. BARTON: 23 All I'm trying to understand -- I don't 24 think there's anything nefarious in it. I'm just trying to understand what it is. 25

116 1 Α. GPI is issued by Medi-Span. And who is that? 2 Q. 3 Α. It's a subsidiary of Wolters Kluwer. It's a data provider for the pharmaceutical 4 industry cataloging. Got it. So GPI level is just a way to 6 7 try to identify or capture a certain class or category of related products; is that fair? 8 That's a fair assessment, yes. 9 Α. 10 And the reason it's better than NDC level is NDC level -- if you were just trying to 11 12 count by NDC level, you might miss some generics 13 that are presumed to be therapeutically equivalent and may be prescribed for the same reason as the 14 15 brand NDC level; right? MR. KOBRIN: Object to form. 16 THE WITNESS: Again, not a clinician, 17 18 but yes. BY MR. BARTON: 19 2.0 Q. I think I'm following now. So GPI level 21 is better because it's hopefully more inclusive 22 than NDC level; right? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Q. So the first sentence then, "Giant Eagle has created monthly ordering threshold levels for 25

117 1 products based on GPI level reported for controlled substances," is that a statement that 2 you think accurately reflects something that Giant 3 Eagle did at some point in time? 4 Again, I don't know if this document was in draft form, final, or what the context was. 6 7 But yes. And were you personally involved -- is 8 one of the things you did personally was 9 10 contribute to that creation of the monthly ordering threshold levels for products? 11 12 Α. Yes, myself or my team. 13 And is that part of the programming project that occurred that led to the generation 14 of the daily threshold reports? 15 Again, this document was dated 16 11/16/2014. We know that the threshold, daily 17 threshold reports started in 2013 based on our 18 earlier review. 19 2.0 So this statement would refer to that or some 21 subsequent work associated to that analytics and reporting. 22 23 Yeah. Absolutely fair enough. And I'm 24 not trying to suggest that it only happened in November of 2014. I'm actually not concerned --25









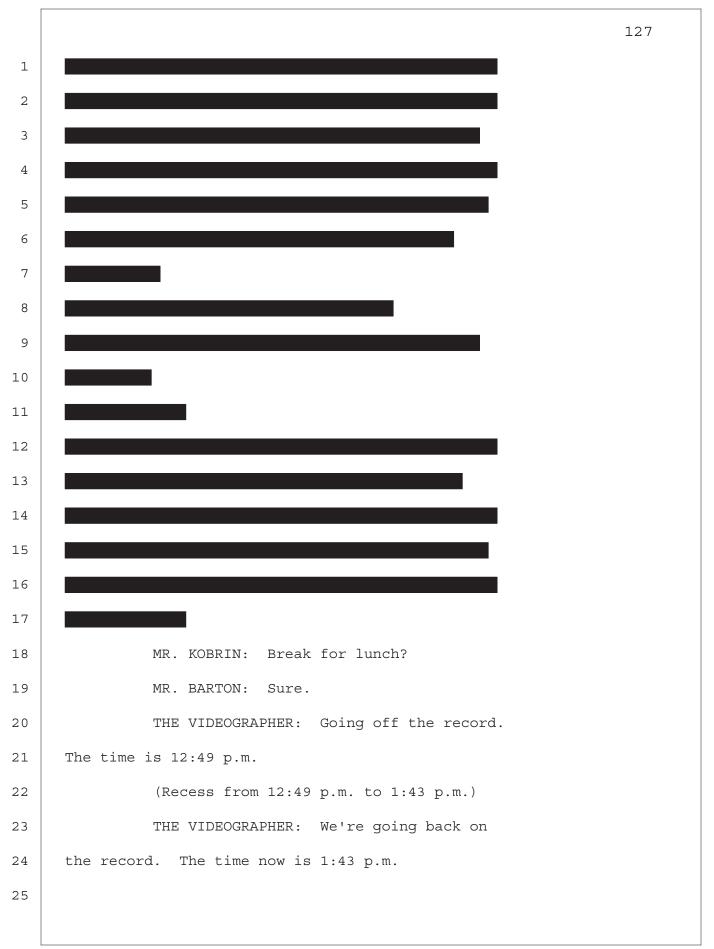
























134 1 purpose, this part of the suspicious order monitoring program, that the companywide average 2 3 threshold was not optimal? MR. KOBRIN: Object to form. 4 THE WITNESS: Can you restate the question? 6 BY MR. BARTON: 7 Q. Yeah. Did you have personal concerns at 8 any time that the companywide average threshold 9 10 was being used as the threshold in this program? Did you have personal concerns that that was 11 12 not the optimal threshold to use? 13 I didn't have any concerns about that not being the optimal threshold. 14 15 Do you recall any conversations or communications, maybe in 2013 or 2014, about 16 whether that threshold should be used or continues 17 to be used as it was? 18 I don't recall any specifics. 19 2.0 Would you agree that a companywide Q. 21 threshold which is used for this purpose to just provide some line against which orders from a 22 given store are compared to see if they fall over 23 24 the line or not, would you agree that a companywide average, as a threshold, has a 25

```
135
 1
      weakness in terms of its applicability to stores
      within the Giant Eagle system that routinely are
 2
      based on their own characteristics well below or
 3
      well above the company average for sales?
 4
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
                THE WITNESS: Can you restate?
 6
 7
      BY MR. BARTON:
 8
           Q.
                Yeah. Bad question. Let me ask a
      different question.
 9
10
           Α.
                Okay. That's fine.
                If you use a company average as your
11
           Q.
12
      threshold -- you have to choose some threshold,
13
      right, if that's what you're going to do, is
      compare orders against a threshold?
14
15
           If you use a company average as a threshold,
      one thing that you aren't doing then through that
16
      is comparing a store's ordering patterns to
17
      itself; true?
18
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
19
2.0
                THE WITNESS: I mean, if you're using a
      companywide average, no, you wouldn't be looking
21
22
      at just solely the store's history.
23
      BY MR. BARTON:
24
           Q. Right. Those two things are mutually
      exclusive. If what you're looking at is comparing
25
```

```
136
 1
      the store to the company average, you're not
      comparing that store to itself; right?
 2
 3
           Α.
                Correct.
                So, for example, if you had a small
 4
      store relative to the company average -- and there
      were such stores, I assume, in the Giant Eagle
 6
 7
      system; right?
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
 8
                THE WITNESS: I'd have to see the data,
 9
10
      but you're going to have some high-performing and
      lower-performing stores.
11
12
      BY MR. BARTON:
13
           Q.
                So if you had a smaller store relative
14
      to company average, then always comparing that
      store's orders to the company average might never
15
      reveal a pattern occurring within that store's
16
      orders that might deviate or change, but never
17
      reach the threshold.
18
           That could happen; right?
19
2.0
                MR. KOBRIN: Object to form.
                THE WITNESS: There are still other
21
      processes in place that would catch those
22
23
      abnormalities. This check was just an additional
24
      redundant check.
25
```





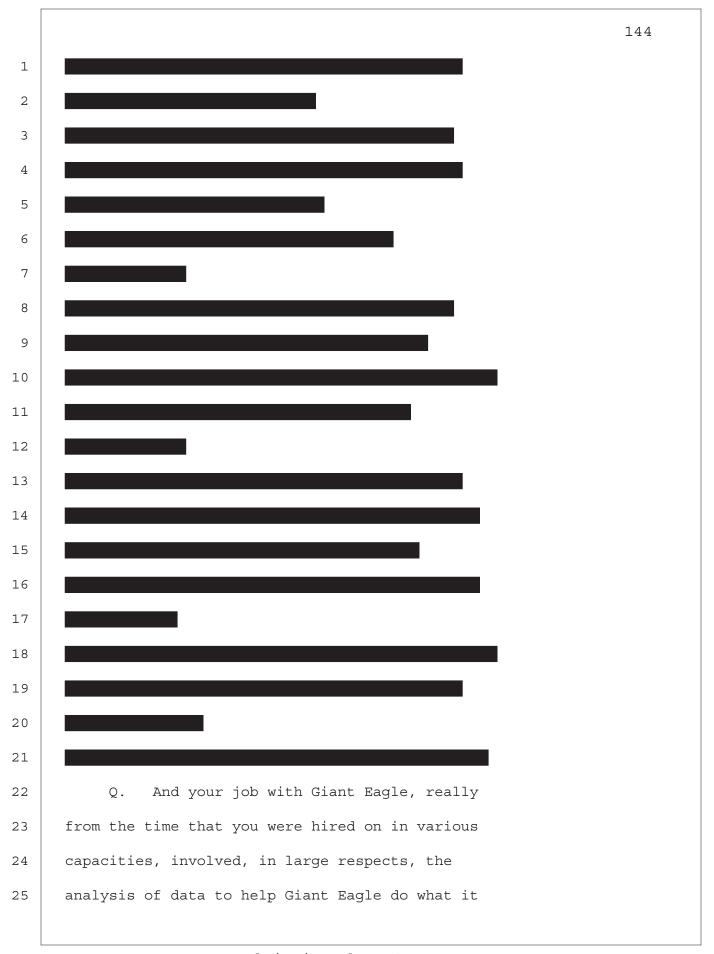


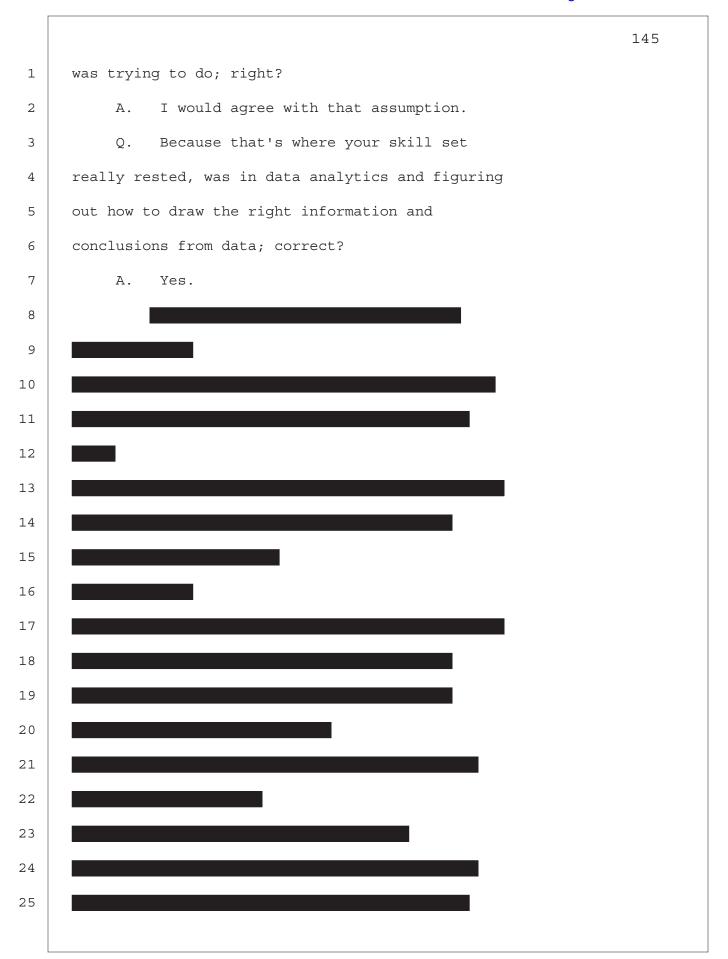






















































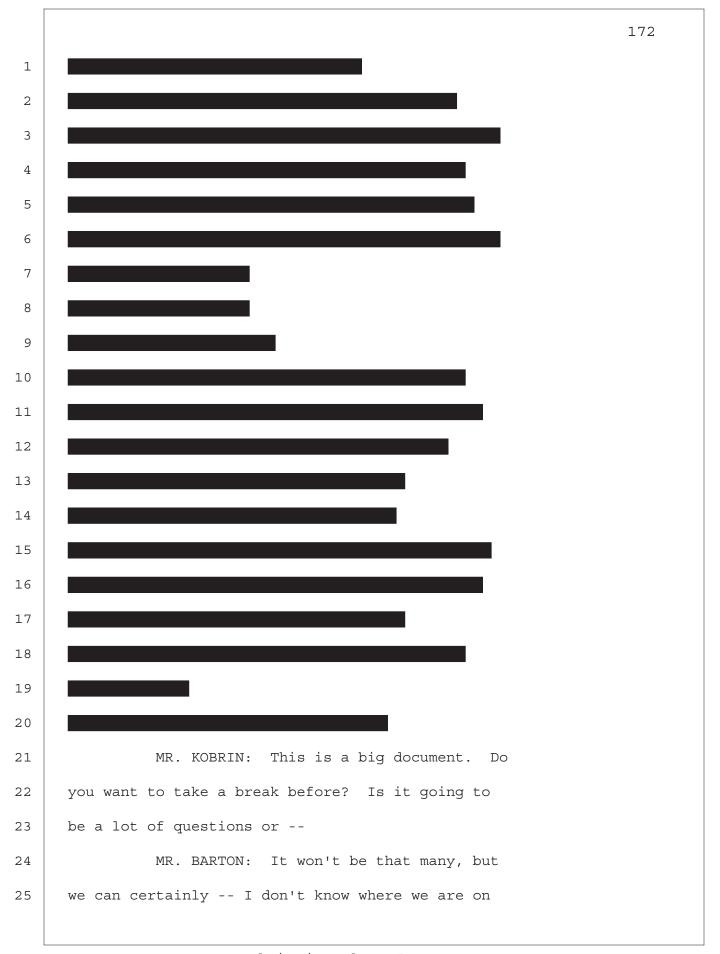












```
173
 1
      time. I'm not looking at the clock. It's
      probably a good time. Okay. Let's go ahead and
 2
      take a break.
 3
           I mean, I'm not trying to set him up, but I
 4
      don't have that many questions about it. It's
 5
 6
      relatively self-explanatory how it relates to the
      last one, I think.
 7
           But, yeah, take a look. Take your time.
 8
                MR. KOBRIN: Do you want to take a break
 9
10
      or do you want to keep on?
                THE WITNESS: Why don't we take a break.
11
12
                THE VIDEOGRAPHER: 2:53 p.m., we're
13
      going off the record.
                (Recess from 2:53 p.m. to 3:19 p.m.)
14
15
                THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're now back on the
      record. The time is 3:19 p.m.
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
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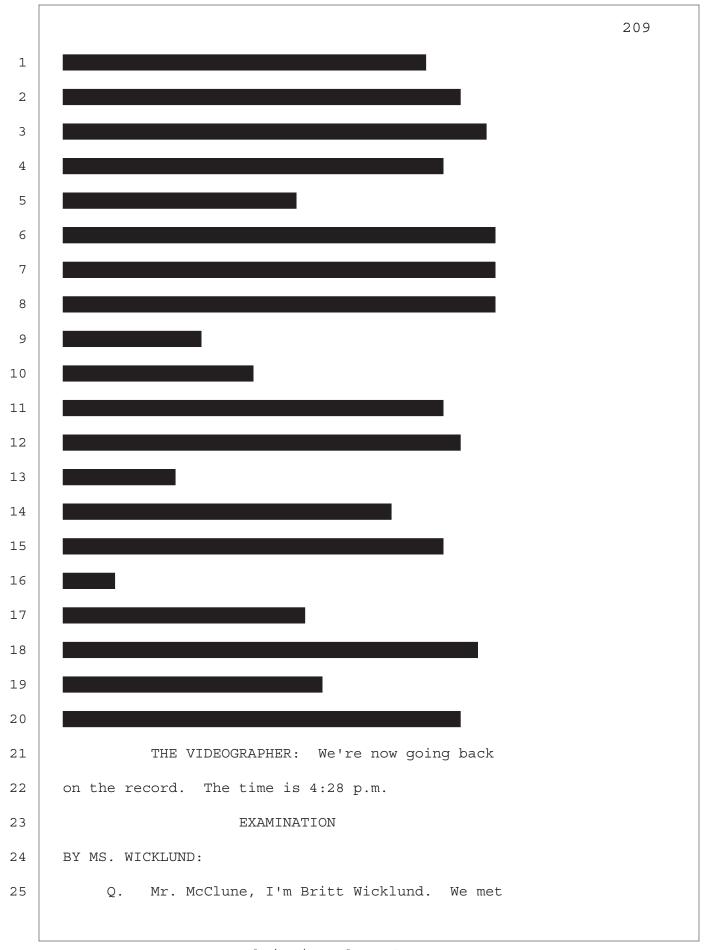












```
210
      earlier. I just wanted to ask you a few
 1
 2
      questions.
                MS. WICKLUND: I am going to mark this
 3
      as Exhibit 17.
 4
                (HBC-McClune Exhibit 17 was marked.)
      BY MS. WICKLUND:
 6
 7
           Q. I'll pass that to you. And
      Exhibit 250 -- I'm sorry -- Exhibit 17 that I've
 8
      just marked is our internal reference of number
 9
      HBC-150. It is an email that is Bates numbered
10
11
      HBC MDL00035614.
12
13
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16
17
18
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20
21
22
23
24
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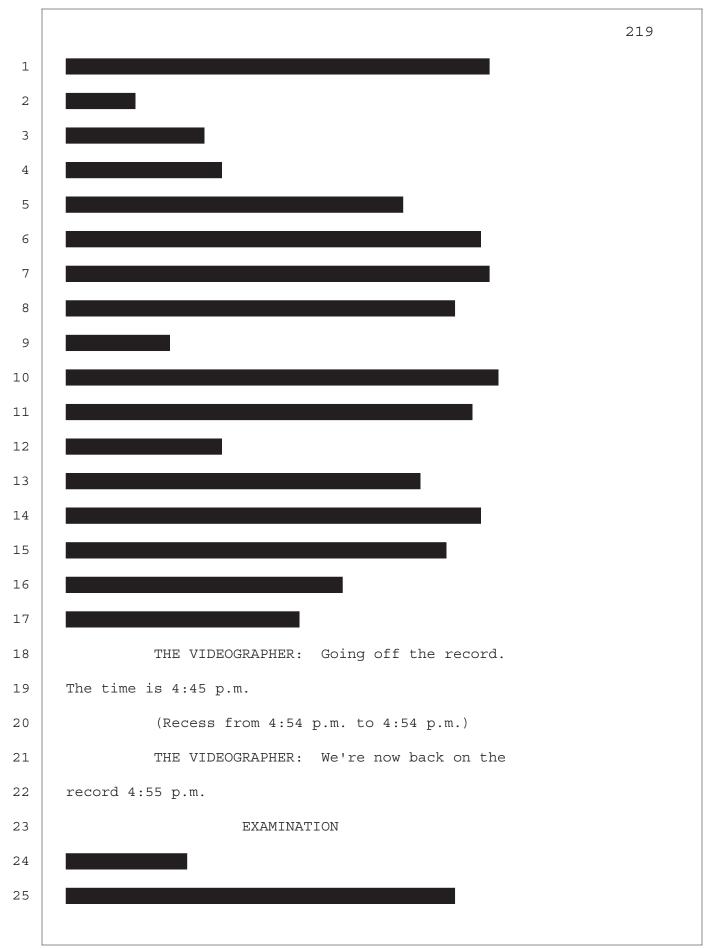






























```
229
 1
      COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA )
      COUNTY OF ALLEGHENY
 2
                                   )
 3
                     CERTIFICATE
                I, Ann Medis, Registered Professional
 4
      Reporter, Certified Livenote Reporter and Notary
 5
      Public within and for the Commonwealth of
 6
      Pennsylvania, do hereby certify:
 7
                That ROBERT ANTHONY MCCLUNE, the witness
 8
      whose deposition is hereinbefore set forth, was
 9
10
      duly sworn by me and that such deposition is a
      true record of the testimony given by such
11
12
      witness.
13
                I further certify the inspection,
      reading and signing of said deposition were not
14
15
      waived by counsel for the respective parties and
      by the witness.
16
                I further certify that I am not related
17
      to any of the parties to this action by blood or
18
      marriage and that I am in no way interested in the
19
2.0
      outcome of this matter.
                IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set
21
      my hand this 30th day of January, 2019.
22
23
24
                                  Notary Public
25
```

| | | 230 |
|----------|---|-----|
| 1 | COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA) E R R A T A COUNTY OF ALLEGHENY) S H E E T | |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | I, ROBERT A. MCCLUNE, have read the foregoing pages of my deposition given on | |
| 4 | January 25, 2019, and wish to make the following, if any, amendments, additions, deletions or | |
| 5 | corrections: | |
| 6 7 | Line Change and reason for change: | |
| | | |
| 8 | | |
| 10 | | |
| 11 | | |
| 12 | | |
| 13 | | |
| 14 | | |
| 15 | | |
| 16 | | |
| 17 | | |
| L8 | | |
| 19 | In all other respects, the transcript is true and correct. | |
| 21 | | |
| 22 | ROBERT A. MCCLUNE | |
| 23 | day of, 2019. | |
| 24 25 | Notary Public | |
| | | |